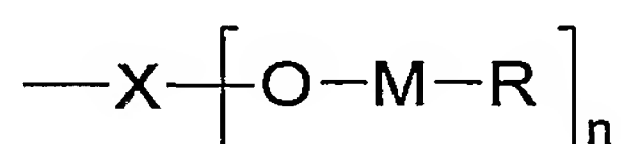


## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

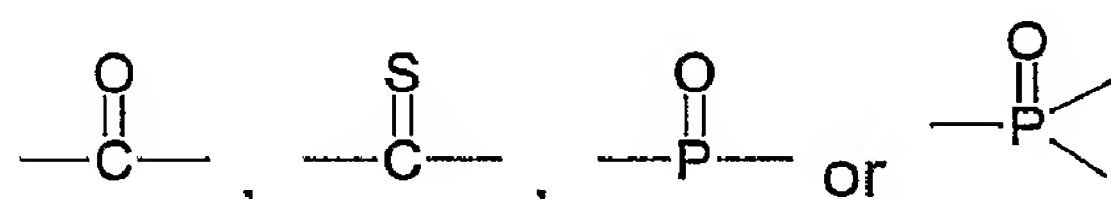
The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

### **Listing of Claims:**

1. (Currently Amended) An antifouling coating composition comprising 20-100% by weight, calculated on the total amount of film-forming components, of a film-forming polymer (A) having an acid number of from 25 to 350mg KOH/g and having an acrylic backbone bearing at least one terminal group of the formula:



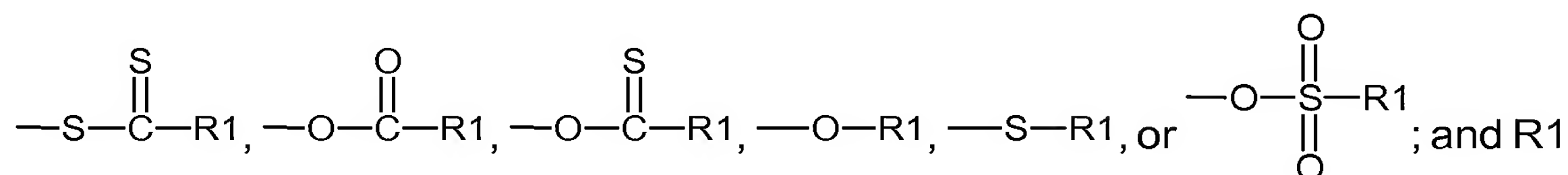
wherein X represents



M is Cu, Zn or Te ~~a metal of Group Ib, IIa, IIb, IIIa, IIIb, IVa, IVb, Va, Via, VIb, VIIa, and VIII of the Periodic Table with a valency of 2 or more and a degree of ionisation less than that of the alkali metals metal ;~~

n is an integer of 1 when X is  $\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ -\text{C}- \end{array}$ ,  $\begin{array}{c} \text{S} \\ \parallel \\ -\text{C}- \end{array}$ , or  $\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ -\text{P}- \end{array}$ , or 1 to 2 when X is  $\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \parallel \\ -\text{P}- \end{array}$ ;

R represents an organic residue selected from



is a monovalent organic residue, and

~~80-0% by weight, calculated on the total amount of film-forming components, of polymer (B) is selected from polymers which are free of  $-X-[O-M-R]_n$  terminal groups but which are reactive in water, slightly water soluble, water sensitive, or insoluble in water.~~

a copper-based biocide for aquatic organisms, said biocide comprising one or more of cuprous oxide, cuprous thiocyanate, cuprous sulphate and copper pyrithione;

wherein the antifouling coating composition ~~is substantially free of any~~ comprises less than 1 wt.% of biocidal zinc compounds and ~~substantially free~~ less than 1 wt.% of rosin, and the copper-based biocide has a metallic copper content below 2% by weight, based on the total weight of the copper-based biocide.

2. (Cancelled)

3. (Previously Presented) The antifouling coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the film-forming polymer (A) is an acrylic polymer in which X represents

$\text{—}\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}\text{—}$ , M is copper and R represents  $\text{—O—}\overset{\text{O}}{\parallel}{\text{C}}\text{—R1}$  wherein R1 is a monovalent organic residue.

4. (Previously Presented) The antifouling coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the copper-based biocide for aquatic organisms comprises cuprous oxide having a metallic copper content below 2 % by weight, based on the total weight of the cuprous oxide.

5. (Previously Presented) The antifouling coating composition according to claim 4, wherein the cuprous oxide has a metallic copper content below 1% by weight, based on the total weight of the cuprous oxide.

6. (Previously Presented) The antifouling coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the copper-based biocide for aquatic organisms comprises copper pyrithione.

7. (Previously Presented) The antifouling coating composition according to claim 6, characterised in that the copper-based biocide for aquatic organisms comprises a combination of cuprous oxide having a metallic copper content below 2 % by weight, based on the total weight of the cuprous oxide and copper pyrithione.

8. (Currently Amended) The antifouling coating composition according to claim 1, wherein the film-forming polymer (A) is an acrylic polymer in which X represents

$\text{—}\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\text{||}}{\text{C}}}\text{—}$ , M is copper, and R is the residue of an organic monobasic carboxylic acid which has a boiling point greater than 115 C and an acid value between 50 and 950mg KOH/gramme, wherein the copper-based biocide for aquatic organisms comprises a combination of cuprous oxide having a metallic copper content below 2 % by weight, based on the total weight of the cuprous oxide and copper pyrithione.

9. (Currently Amended) A process for protecting a man-made structure to be immersed in a fouling aquatic environment, said process comprising the step of applying the ~~wherein the structure is coated with an~~ antifouling coating composition according to claim 1 to said structure.

10. (Cancelled)

11. (Previously Presented) A man-made structure immersed in an fouling aquatic environment coated with a coating composition according to claim 1.

12. (Original) The man-made structure of claim 11 which is immersed in a low-salinity aquatic environment.

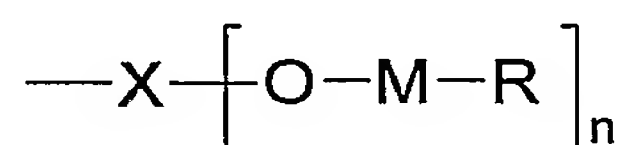
13. (Original) The man-made structure of claim 11 wherein the structure is immersed in a low-salinity aquatic environment for part of its life and in a saline aquatic environment for part of its life.

14. (New) The antifouling coating composition according to claim 1 wherein the copper-based biocide has a metallic copper content below 1% by weight based on the total weight of the copper-based biocide.

15. (New) The antifouling coating composition according to claim 1 wherein the copper-based biocide has a metallic copper content below 0.8% by weight based on the total weight of the copper-based biocide.

16. (New) An antifouling coating composition comprising

20-100% by weight, calculated on the total amount of film-forming components, of a film-forming polymer (A) having an acid number of from 25 to 350 mg KOH/g and having an acrylic backbone bearing at least one terminal group of the formula:



wherein X represents



M is Cu, Zn or Te;

n is an integer of 1 when X is  $-\overset{\overset{O}{\parallel}}{C}-$ ,  $-\overset{\overset{S}{\parallel}}{C}-$ , or  $-\overset{\overset{O}{\parallel}}{P}-$ , or 1 to 2 when X is  $-\overset{\overset{O}{\parallel}}{P}-$ ;

R represents an organic residue  $OC(=O)R'$ , wherein said residue is of an organic monobasic carboxylic acid which has a boiling point greater than 115°C and an acid value between 50 and 950mg KOH/g; and

a copper-based biocide for aquatic organisms;

wherein the antifouling coating composition comprises less than 1 wt.% of any biocidal zinc compounds and less than 1 wt.% of rosin, and in that the copper-based biocide has a metallic copper content below 2% by weight, based on the total weight of the copper-based biocide, said biocide comprising cuprous oxide having a metallic copper content below 2% by weight, based on the total weight of cuprous oxide.

17. (New) The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition comprises 80 – 0% by weight, calculated on the total amount of film-forming components of film-forming polymer (B), wherein said polymer (B) is selected from polymers which are free of  $-X-[O-M-R]_n$  terminal groups but which are slightly water soluble, water-sensitive, or insoluble in water, and further wherein:

when said polymer (B) is slightly soluble or water sensitive, said polymer (B) is selected from the group consisting of: polyvinyl methyl ether; polyvinyl ethyl ether; alkyd resins; modified alkyd resins; polyurethanes; saturated polyester resins; and, poly-N-vinyl pyrrolidones; and

when said polymer (B) is insoluble in water it is selected from the group consisting of: modified alkyd resins; epoxy polymers; epoxy esters; epoxy urethanes; polyurethanes; linseed oil, castor oil, soy bean oil and derivatives of such oils; vinyl ether polymer; and, polyamine.

18. (New) The composition of claim 16, wherein the composition comprises 80 – 0% by weight, calculated on the total amount of film-forming components of film-forming polymer (B), wherein said polymer (B) is selected from polymers which are free of  $-X-[O-M-R]_n$  terminal groups but which are slightly water soluble, water-sensitive, or insoluble in water, and further wherein:

when said polymer (B) is slightly soluble or water sensitive, said polymer (B) is selected from the group consisting of: polyvinyl methyl ether; polyvinyl ethyl ether; alkyd resins; modified alkyd resins; polyurethanes; saturated polyester resins; and, poly-N-vinyl pyrrolidones; and

when said polymer (B) is insoluble in water it is selected from the group consisting of: modified alkyd resins; epoxy polymers; epoxy esters; epoxy urethanes; polyurethanes; linseed oil, castor oil, soy bean oil and derivatives of such oils; vinyl ether polymer; and, polyamine.